












































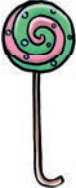


| Grapheme and mnemonic | Picture card | Pronunciation phrase | Formation phrase |
|---|--|--|---|
|   |  snake | Show your teeth and and let the s hiss out ssssss ssssss | Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail. |
|   |  astronaut | Open your mouth wide and make the a sound at the back of your mouth a a a | Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space. |
|   |  tiger | Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press t t t | From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger. |
|   |  penguin | Bring your lips together, push them open and say p p p | Down the penguin's back, up and around its head. |
|   |  iguana | Pull your lips back and make the i sound at the back of your mouth i i i | Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top. |
|   |  net | Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the nnnnn sound nnnnn | Down the stick, up and over the net. |
|   |  mouse | Put your lips together and make the mmmmm sound mmmmm | Down, up and over the mouse's ears, then add a flick on the nose. |

| Grapheme and mnemonic | Picture card | Pronunciation phrase | Formation phrase |
|---|---|---|---|
|  d |  <p style="text-align: center;">duck</p> | Put your tongue to the top and front of your mouth and make a quick d sound d d d | Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet. |
|  g |  <p style="text-align: center;">goat</p> | Give me a big smile that shows your teeth; press the middle of your tongue to the top and back of your mouth; push your tongue down and forward to make the g sound g g g | Round the goat's face, up to his ear; down and curl under his chin. |
|  o |  <p style="text-align: center;">octopus</p> | Make your mouth into round shape and say o o o | All around the octopus. |
|  c |  <p style="text-align: center;">cat</p> | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say c c c | Curl around the cat. |
|  k |  <p style="text-align: center;">kite</p> | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say k k k | Down the kite, up and across, back and down to the corner. |
|  ck |  <p style="text-align: center;">sock</p> | Open your mouth into a little smile, make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say c c c | c Curl round the heel of the sock. k Down the sock, up and across, back and down and to the corner. Catchphrase: Rock that sock! |
|  e |  <p style="text-align: center;">elephant</p> | Open your mouth wide and say e e e | Around the elephant's eye and down its trunk. |

| Grapheme and mnemonic | Picture card | Pronunciation phrase | Formation phrase |
|--|---|--|--|
|  u |  <p>umbrella</p> | <p>Open your mouth wide and say</p> <p>u u u</p> | <p>Down and around the umbrella, stop at the top and down to the bottom and flick</p> |
|  r |  <p>rainbow</p> | <p>Show me your teeth to make a</p> <p>rrrrr sound rrrrr rrrrr</p> | <p>From the cloud to the ground, up the arch and over the rainbow.</p> |
|  h |  <p>helicopter</p> | <p>Open your mouth and breathe out</p> <p>sharply h h h</p> | <p>Down, up and over the helicopter</p> |
|  b |  <p>bear</p> | <p>Put your lips together and say b as</p> <p>you open them b b b</p> | <p>Down bear's back, up and round his big tummy.</p> |
|  f |  <p>flamingo</p> | <p>Open your lips a little; put your</p> <p>teeth on your bottom lip and push</p> <p>the air out to make the sound fffff</p> <p>fffff</p> | <p>Down the flamingo's neck, all the</p> <p>way to its foot, then across its</p> <p>wings.</p> |
|  l |  <p>lollipop</p> | <p>Open your mouth a little; put</p> <p>your tongue up to the top of your</p> <p>mouth, behind your teeth, and</p> <p>press lllll lllll</p> | <p>All the way down the lollipop.</p> |